

Revista Española de Enfermedades Digestivas

THE SPANISH JOURNAL OF GASTROENTEROLOGY

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DE ENDOSCOPIA DIGESTIVA Y ASOCIACIÓN ESPAÑOLA DE ECOGRAFÍA DIGESTIVA



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Contact Information:

Sociedad Española de Patología Digestiva (SEPD)

C/ Sancho Dávila, 6. 28028 Madrid (Spain)

Teléfono: 91 402 13 53 e-mail:

info@reed.es

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Cover letter. Authors should briefly explain the original contribution of their work. The authors should briefly explain what is new in the study, the contribution made by each authors and should confirm that the study is not under review in any other journal and declare any conflicts of interest.

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Manuscripts describing original research must be written in English or Spanish, they must be concise, well organized, clearly written, and should not exceed 5,000 words (including the abstract, text, tables and figures), and 50 references. The illustrations must be 3 tables and 3 figures at most. The title must not exceed 130 characters (excluding spaces), and the abstract must not exceed 250 words. Acceptance of original manuscripts will be based upon originality and importance of the investigation. These manuscripts will be assessed by the editors and will be peer reviewed in the majority of cases, by two experts from the Editorial Committee. Authors shall be responsible for the quality of language and style and are strongly against submitting manuscripts which are not written in idiomatic English and Spanish or English. In case of articles submitted in Spanish, authors should submit an English version within one month after acceptance. The Editorial reserves the right to reject poorly written manuscripts even if their scientific content is qualitatively suitable for publication. Manuscripts are submitted with the understanding that they are original contributions and do not contain data that has been published elsewhere or are under consideration by another journal. Meeting abstracts do not constitute prior publications.

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Sections should be included in the following order: title page, abstract, introduction, material and methods (or patients and methods), results, discussion, references, acknowledgment of any intervening grant or financial support, references, tables, figure legends, and figures. All pages must be numbered in the upper right corner, starting with the title page.

All original articles must fulfill appropriate recommendations according to the type of study to which they refer and are specified in the official website of the REED (online version of the publication norms).

Submission of any checklist tables corresponding to the relevant article is mandatory.

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This section must include: full title, running title (less than 50 characters) for headings, author name(s), key words, list of abbreviations, and disclosures.

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Abstract

The abstract must be written as continuous text organized as background and study's purpose, methods, main results, and conclusions. Only conclusions directly supported by data should be included. Do not use abbreviations, footnotes or references in the abstract. The abstract may not exceed 250 words.

Introduction

Provide the minimum background information that will orient the general reader. The aims and an a priori hypothesis must be stated.

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These will be described in detail for assessment and repetition by other researchers. For methods that are used without significant modification, citation of the original work will suffice. Ethical standards met by researchers for both animal and human studies must be briefly described. Studies in humans must have express authorization by the local ethics committee for clinical trials, which must be clearly stated in the manuscript. That means that informed consent was obtained from each patient included in the study and that the study protocol conforms to the ethical guidelines of the 1975 Declaration of Helsinki (1983 Revision). Any paper that is a randomised controlled trial should adhere to the guidelines that can be found at the following web-site: www.consort-statement.org. Refer to individual patients by number, not by initials. Particularly in figures, names, initials and hospital numbers must not be included. When experiments carried out in animals are described, provide assurance that all animals received humane care according to guidelines issued by an international research council or institution, or a national law on laboratory animal care and use. Include the names and locations (city and state or country) of manufacturers when mentioning drugs, tools, instruments, prostheses, designs software, etc. Statistical methods used must be described. Studies must include experiments and/or control groups; otherwise, actions implemented for bias avoidance must be explained, as well as their potential effect on study conclusions. Statistical terms, abbreviations and most symbols should be defined. The software used should be stated.

Results

These must be concise and clear, with a minimum necessary number of tables and figures. Mention all tables and figures. Findings should be presented with the appropriate indicators of mean error or uncertainty (for example, confidence intervals) When numerical results are given, derived forms (percentages) should not be given but also the absolute values on which the calculations were made.

Unnecessary data duplication or repetitions should be avoided both in the text and the figures and tables.

Discussion

Except in review articles, a thorough inclusion of literature references is not necessary. Own findings shall be related to those of previous investigations, and differences between results obtained and those seen by other authors will be noted. The discussion should not include new results. Implications of the findings should be discussed, including possible explanations and implications for clinicians, minimizing reiteration of the results, avoiding repetition of material in the introduction, and keeping a close focus on the specific topic of the paper. Care should be taken not to overstate the importance of findings or to draw conclusions which are not fully justified by the data

Likewise, the authors should comment the strengths and weaknesses of the study and the unanswered questions and future research.

Acknowledgment

Acknowledgment of any personal assistance and intervening grant or financial support, either public or private.

References

Bibliography references will be identified in the text by Arabic numbers between parentheses. Only literature that is published or in press (with the name of the publication known) may be numbered and listed; abstracts and letters to the editor may be cited. List all authors up to three, using three and "et al." when the number is greater than three. References will be consecutively numbered following the order in which they are quoted in the text. Personal communications and unpublished data should not be included (they may be quoted between parentheses in the text). Journal name abbreviations must be those included in the National Library of Medicine's Index Medicus. Style and punctuation must conform to the requirements of the Spanish Journal of Gastroenterology (Revista Española de Enfermedades Digestivas). For example:

1. Article in standard journal

You CH, Lee KY, Menguy R. Electrocardiographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 1980; 79: 311-4.

Goate AM, Haynes AR, Owen MJ., et al. Predisposing locus for Alzheimer's disease on chromosome 21. *Lancet* 1989; 1: 352-5.

2. Organization as author

The Royal Marsden Hospital Bone-Marrow Transplantation Team. Failure of syngenic bone-marrow graft without preconditioning in posthepatitis marrow aplasia. *Lancet* 1977; 2: 272-4.

3. Author is not quoted

Coffee drinking and cancer of the pancreas [editorial]. *BMJ* 1981; 283: 628.

4. Volume with supplement

Magni F, Rossoni G, Berti F. BN-52021 protects guinea-pigs from heart anaphylaxis. *Pharmacol Res Commun* 1988; 20(Supl. 5): 75-8.

5. Issue with supplement

Payne DK, Sullivan MD, Massie MS. Women's psychological reactions to breast cancer. *Semin Oncol* 1996; 23(1 Supl. 2): 89-97.

6. Volume with part

Hanly C. Metaphysics and innatenesis: a psychoanalytic perspective. *Int J Psychoanal* 1988; 69(Pt 3): 389-99.

7. Issue with part

Edwards L, Meyskens F, Levine N. Effect of oral isotretinoin on dysplastic nevi. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 1989; 20(2 Pt 1): 257-60.

8. Issue without volume

Baumeister AA. Origins and control of stereotyped movement. *Monogr Am Assoc Ment Defic* 1978; (3): 353-84.

9. Neither issue nor volume

Danoek K. Skiing in and through the history of medicine. *Nord Medicinhist Arsh* 1982; 86-100.

10. Paper with published erratum

Schofield A. The CAGE questionnaire and psychological health (erratum published in *Br J Addict* 1989; 84; 701). *Br J Addict* 1988; 83: 761-4.

11. Identification of paper type

Spargo PM, Mannes JM. DDAVP and open heart surgery [letter]. *Anaesthesia* 1989; 44: 363-4.

Furhman SA, Joiner KA. Binding of the third component of complement C3 by toxoplasma gondii [abstract]. *Clin Res* 1987; 35: 475A.

Books and other monographs

12. Personal author(s)

Consol JH, Armour WJ. Sport injuries and their treatment. 2nd ed. London: S. Paul; 1986. p. 1-6.

13. Editors quoted as authors

Diener HC, Wilkinson M, editors. Drug-induced headache. New York: Springer-Verlag; 1988.

14. Book chapter

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathologic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, editors. Pathologic physiology: mechanisms of disease. Philadelphia: Saunders; 1974. p. 457-72.

15. Congress proceedings

Vivian VL, editor. Child abuse and neglect: a medical community response. Proceedings of the Eirst AMA National Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect: 1984 Mar 30-31: Chicago, Chicago: American Medical Association; 1985.

16. Communication of congress proceedings

Harley NH. Comparing radon daughter dosimetric and risk model. In: Gammage PB, Kaye SV, editors. Indoor and human health. Proceedings of the seventh Life Sciences Symposium: 1984 Oct 29-31; Knoxville (TN). Chelsea (MI) Lewis 1985; 69-78.

17. Scientific and technical report

Akutsu T. Total heart replacement device. Bethesda (MD): National Institutes of Health. National Heart and Lung Institute; 1974 Apr. Report No.; NIHNLH 69-21 85-4.

Electronic Material The URL should be cited with the date of access. For example:

GLOBOCAN Cancer Fact Sheets: colorectal Cancers [Internet]. [cited 2017 Feb 9]. Available from: <http://globocan.iarc.fr/old/FactSheets/cancers/colorectal-new.asp>

National Comprehensive Cancer Network. NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology. [Internet]. 2016 [cited 2016 Dec 16]. Available from: https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/pdf/colon.pdf

Other published materials

18. Newspaper articles

Pensberger B, Specter B. CECs may be destroyed by natural process. *The Washington Post* 1989; Sect A: 2 (col 5).

Unpublished material

19. In press

Lillywhite HB, Donald JA. Pulmonary blood flow regulation in an aquatic snake. *Science* (In press).

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2. EDITORIALS

This section consists of comments on articles published in the Spanish Journal of Gastroenterology and are invited by the Editor or Associate Editors. They should be no longer than 1,500 words excluding references, 3 authors at most, no more than 25 references, an a table or figure can also be included. Please provide a title page.

3. REVIEWS

Review articles on selected clinical and basic topics of interest for the readers of the Spanish Journal of Gastroenterology will be solicited by the Editors. Authors interested (5 at most) in contributing reviews are requested to first contact the Editor or one of the Associate Editors with an outline of the proposed article. Review articles are expected to be clear, concise and updated. Review articles must be accompanied by a summary. The word limit for review articles is 5,000 words excluding the summary, references, tables and figures. The inclusion of tables and figures to summarize critical points is highly desirable, with 5 figures and/or tables and 100 references at most. Review articles are reviewed by the Editorial Committee and may be sent to outside expert reviewers before a final decision for publication is made. Revisions may be required. Please provide a title page.

Systematic reviews and Meta-analyses The *Revista Española de Enfermedades Digestivas* encourages the publication of systematic reviews and meta-analyses. Manuscripts will be peer reviewed and will be of the same length as narrative reviews. In both cases the PRISMA norms should be followed (www.prisma-statement.org)

4. CASE REPORTS

Case reports will only be accepted if they represent an outstanding contribution to the etiology, pathogenesis or treatment of a specific disorder. The word limit for a case report is words, excluding the references which should not exceed 10. Three tables or figures can be included and 5 authors at most. We recommend the EQUATOR norms (www.equator-network.org; CARE Guidelines) be used for clinical cases.

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Image in digestive diseases section is designed to highlight interesting pathological, radiographic, endoscopic, or ultrasonographic findings along with their clinical correlation and relevance. Submissions should be limited to no more than 200 words and include high-quality gross photos and/or histomicrograph(s) or imaging studies. These should include a brief clinical history, detailed description of the image(s), the differential diagnosis, and 3 references, 3 figures, and 4 authors at most.

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These apply to individuals who are outstanding either due to their professional development or the advances they have made in the field of digestive disorders. Such texts will be written on invitation by the Chief Editor or proposed by readers to the Chief Editor.

They may be up to 800 words long, and be accompanied by a photograph (in the latter case a maximum of only 600 words is allowed). They will not include references and will not be referenced in PubMed. They may be signed by one or two authors.

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